

Values of Student's t

Degrees of freedom	Confidence level (%)						
	50	90	95	98	99	99.5	99.9
1	1.000	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.656	127.321	636.578
2	0.816	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	14.089	31.598
3	0.765	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	7.453	12.924
4	0.741	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	5.598	8.610
5	0.727	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	4.773	6.869
6	0.718	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	4.317	5.959
7	0.711	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.500	4.029	5.408
8	0.706	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	3.832	5.041
9	0.703	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	3.690	4.781
10	0.700	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	3.581	4.587
15	0.691	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.252	4.073
20	0.687	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.153	3.850
25	0.684	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.078	3.725
30	0.683	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.030	3.646
40	0.681	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	2.971	3.551
60	0.679	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	2.915	3.460
120	0.677	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	2.860	3.373
∞	0.674	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.291

Table 4-3 Critical values of $F = s_1^2/s_2^2$ at 95% confidence level

Degrees of freedom for s_2	Degrees of freedom for s_1													
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	30	∞
2	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5
3	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.84	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.62	8.53
4	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.75	5.63
5	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.50	4.36
6	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.81	3.67
7	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.58	3.51	3.44	3.38	3.23
8	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.08	2.93
9	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.86	2.71
10	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.70	2.54
11	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.10	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.57	2.40
12	3.88	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.47	2.30
15	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.25	2.07
20	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.04	1.84
30	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.84	1.62
∞	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.46	1.00

Number of observations	G (95% confidence)
4	1.463
5	1.672
6	1.822
7	1.938
8	2.032
9	2.110
10	2.176
11	2.234
12	2.285
15	2.409
20	2.557

$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}$	$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$
$F_{\text{calculated}} = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2}$	$\mu = \bar{x} \pm \frac{ts}{\sqrt{n}}$
$t_{\text{calc}} = \frac{ \bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 }{S_{\text{pooled}}} \sqrt{\frac{n_1 n_2}{n_1 + n_2}}$ $S_{\text{pooled}} = \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2(n_1 - 1) + S_2^2(n_2 - 1)}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}}$ $\text{degrees of freedom} = n_1 + n_2 - 2$	$t_{\text{calc}} = \frac{ \bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 }{\sqrt{\left(\frac{S_1^2}{n_1}\right) + \left(\frac{S_2^2}{n_2}\right)}}$ $\text{degrees of freedom} = \frac{\left[\left(\frac{S_1^2}{n_1}\right) + \left(\frac{S_2^2}{n_2}\right)\right]^2}{\frac{\left(\frac{S_1^2}{n_1}\right)^2}{n_1 - 1} + \frac{\left(\frac{S_2^2}{n_2}\right)^2}{n_2 - 1}}$
$G_{\text{calc}} = \frac{ \text{questionable value} - \bar{x} }{s}$	$S_m = \bar{S}_{bl} + 3s_{bl}$ $DL = \frac{3s_{bl}}{m}$ $LOQ = \frac{10s_{bl}}{m}$
$d_i = y_i - (mx_i + b)$ $s_y \approx \sqrt{\frac{\sum(d_i^2)}{n - 2}}$ $s_x = \frac{s_y}{ m } \sqrt{\frac{1}{k} + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(y - \bar{y})^2}{m^2 \sum(x_i - \bar{x})^2}}$	
$S_1 = kC_x \left(\frac{V_x}{V_t}\right)$ $S_2 = kC_x \left(\frac{V_x}{V_t}\right) + kC_s \left(\frac{V_s}{V_t}\right)$ $C_x = \frac{S_1 C_s V_s}{(S_1 - S_2) V_x}$	$\frac{A_x}{C_x} = F \frac{A_s}{C_s}$

