

PRINTABLE VERSION

Quiz 12

You scored 70 out of 100

Question 1

Your answer is CORRECT.

Convert

$$y'' - 3ty' + 4y = \sin(2t)$$

into a system of first-order equations.

- a) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = 4x_1 + 3tx_2 + \sin(2t)]$
- b) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = -4x_1 + 3tx_2 + 2\cos(2t)]$
- c) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = -4x_1 + 3tx_2 + \sin(2t)]$
- d) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = -3tx_1 - 4x_2 + 2\cos(2t)]$
- e) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = -3tx_1 + 4x_2 - \sin(2t)]$
- f) None of the above.

Question 2

Your answer is CORRECT.

Convert

$$2y'' + 3y' - 3y = \sin(2t)$$

into a system of first-order equations.

- a) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = \frac{3}{2}x_1 - \frac{3}{2}x_2 - \sin(2t)]$
- b) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = 3x_1 + 3x_2 + 2\cos(2t)]$
- c) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = \frac{3}{2}x_1 - \frac{3}{2}x_2 + \frac{1}{2}\sin(2t)]$
- d) $[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = -\frac{3}{2}x_1 - \frac{3}{2}x_2 + \sin(2t)]$

e) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = \frac{3}{2}x_1 - \frac{3}{2}x_2 + \cos(2t) \right]$

f) None of the above.

Question 3

Your answer is CORRECT.

Convert

$$y''' + 3y'' + y' + y = \cos(3t)$$

into a system of first-order equations.

a) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = x_3, x_3' = x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 + \cos(3t) \right]$

b) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = x_3, x_3' = -x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 - \cos(3t) \right]$

c) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = x_3, x_3' = -x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 + \cos(3t) \right]$

d) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = x_3, x_3' = x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 - \cos(3t) \right]$

e) $\left[x_1' = x_2, x_2' = x_3, x_3' = x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + \cos(3t) \right]$

f) None of the above.

Question 4

Your answer is CORRECT.

A matrix function A and a vector function \mathbf{b} are given. Write the system of equations corresponding to $\mathbf{x}' = A(t)\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}(t)$.

$$A(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2t} \\ e^{-t} \end{bmatrix}$$

a) $\left[x_1' = 3x_1 + e^{2t}, x_2' = -2x_1 - x_2 + e^{-t} \right]$

b) $\left[x_1' = -2x_1 - x_2 + e^{2t}, x_2' = 3x_1 + e^{-t} \right]$

c) $\left[x_1' = -2x_1 + 3x_2 + e^{2t}, x_2' = -x_1 + e^{-t} \right]$

d) $\left[x_1' = -2x_1 + 3x_2 - e^{2t}, x_2' = -x_1 - e^{-t} \right]$

e) $\left[x_1' = -2x_1 - x_2 - e^{2t}, x_2' = 3x_1 - e^{-t} \right]$

f) None of the above.

Question 5

Your answer is CORRECT.

A matrix function A and a vector function \mathbf{b} are given. Write the system of equations corresponding to $\mathbf{x}' = A(t)\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}(t)$.

$$A(t) = \begin{bmatrix} t^3 & t \\ \sin(t) & -2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} t-2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

a) $\left[x_1' = \sin(t)x_1 - 2x_2 + t - 2, x_2' = t^3x_1 + tx_2 - 3 \right]$

b) $\left[x_1' = t^3x_1 + \sin(t)x_2 - t + 2, x_2' = tx_1 - 2x_2 + 3 \right]$

c) $\left[x_1' = t^3x_1 + tx_2 - t + 2, x_2' = \sin(t)x_1 - 2x_2 + 3 \right]$

d) $\left[x_1' = t^3x_1 + tx_2 + t - 2, x_2' = \sin(t)x_1 - 2x_2 - 3 \right]$

e) $\left[x_1' = t^3x_1 + \sin(t)x_2 + t - 2, x_2' = tx_1 - 2x_2 - 3 \right]$

f) None of the above.

Question 6

Your answer is CORRECT.

A matrix function A and a vector function \mathbf{b} are given. Write the system of equations corresponding to $\mathbf{x}' = A(t)\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}(t)$.

$$A(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 \\ -4 & -2 & 3 \\ -3 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^t \\ 4e^{-t} \\ e^{-4t} \end{bmatrix}$$

a) $\left[x_1' = 2x_1 - 4x_2 - 3x_3 + e^t, x_2' = -2x_2 + 2x_3 + 4e^{-t}, x_3' = 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 + e^{-4t} \right]$

b) $\left[x_1' = 2x_1 + 4x_3 + e^t, x_2' = -4x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4e^{-t}, x_3' = -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + e^{-4t} \right]$

- c) $\left[x'_1 = 2x_1 + 4x_3 - e^t, x'_2 = -4x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4e^{-t}, x'_3 = -3x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 + e^{-4t} \right]$
- d) $\left[x'_1 = 2x_1 - 4x_2 - 3x_3 - e^t, x'_2 = -2x_2 + 2x_3 - 4e^{-t}, x'_3 = 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 - e^{-4t} \right]$
- e) $\left[x'_1 = 2x_1 + 4x_3 - e^t, x'_2 = -4x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 - 4e^{-t}, x'_3 = -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 - e^{-4t} \right]$
- f) None of the above.

Question 7

Your answer is CORRECT.

A matrix function A and a vector function \mathbf{b} are given. Write the system of equations corresponding to $\mathbf{x}' = A(t)\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}(t)$.

$$A(t) = \begin{bmatrix} t^3 & 4t & t+4 \\ 2 & t-2 & -3t \\ -2t & 0 & t \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $\left[x'_1 = t^3 x_1 + 4tx_2 + (t+4)x_3 + 1, x'_2 = 2x_1 + (t-2)x_2 - 3tx_3 + 1, x'_3 = -2tx_1 + 1 + tx_3 \right]$
- b) $\left[x'_1 = t^3 x_1 - 4tx_2 + (t+4)x_3 - 1, x'_2 = 2x_1 + (t-2)x_2 + 3tx_3 - 1, x'_3 = -2tx_1 - 1 + tx_3 \right]$
- c) $\left[x'_1 = t^3 x_1 - 4tx_2 + (t+4)x_3 - 1, x'_2 = 2x_1 - (t-2)x_2 - 3tx_3 + 1, x'_3 = -2tx_1 + 1 - tx_3 \right]$
- d) $\left[x'_1 = t^3 x_1 + 2x_2 - 2tx_3 - 1, x'_2 = 4tx_1 - (t-2)x_2 - 1, x'_3 = -(t+4)x_1 - 3tx_2 + tx_3 - 1 \right]$
- e) $\left[x'_1 = t^3 x_1 + 2x_2 - 2tx_3 + 1, x'_2 = 4tx_1 + (t-2)x_2 + 1, x'_3 = (t+4)x_1 - 3tx_2 + tx_3 + 1 \right]$
- f) None of the above.

Question 8

Your answer is CORRECT.

Write the system in vector matrix form:

$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 & \cos(4t) \\ 4 & 0 & -\sin(4t) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 & \cos(4t) \\ 4 & 0 & -\sin(4t) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$

b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \cos(4t) \\ -\sin(4t) \end{bmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -\sin(4t) \\ \cos(4t) \end{bmatrix}$$

d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \cos(4t) \\ -\sin(4t) \end{bmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 & \cos(4t) \\ 2 & 0 & -\sin(4t) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

f) None of the above.

Question 9

Your answer is **CORRECT**.

Write the system in vector matrix form:

$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 = e^{2t} x_1 - 2 e^t x_2, & x'_2 = -e^{3t} x_1 - 4 e^{-t} x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} e^{2t} \\ -4 e^{-t} \end{bmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -2 e^t \\ -4 e^{-t} \end{bmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2t} & e^{3t} \\ -2 e^t & 4 e^{-t} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2t} & -e^{3t} \\ -2 e^t & -4 e^{-t} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x'_1 \\ x'_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{2t} & -2 e^t \\ -e^{3t} & -4 e^{-t} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

f) None of the above.

Question 10

Your answer is CORRECT.

Write the system in vector matrix form:

$$\left[x_1' = 4x_1 + 2x_3 - 3e^{5t}, \quad x_2' = x_1 - 3x_2 + 3x_3 + \sin(4t), \quad x_3' = -4x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 - 3t \right]$$

a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3e^{5t} \\ -\sin(4t) \\ 3t \end{bmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3e^{5t} \\ \sin(4t) \\ -3t \end{bmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \\ -4 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3e^{5t} \\ \sin(4t) \\ -3t \end{bmatrix}$$

d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & 3 \\ -4 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3e^{5t} \\ -\sin(4t) \\ 3t \end{bmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & -3 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3e^{5t} \\ \sin(4t) \\ -3t \end{bmatrix}$$

f) None of the above.

Question 11

Your answer is CORRECT.

Which of the following is a solution to $\mathbf{x}' = A(t)\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b}(t)$ if

$$A(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 \\ 7 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $\mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \sin(t) \\ -\cos(t) - 3\sin(t) \end{bmatrix}$
- b) $\mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \sin(t) - 3\cos(t) \\ -\cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$
- c) $\mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -\sin(t) + 3\cos(t) \\ -\cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$
- d) $\mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -\cos(t) \\ -\sin(t) + 3\cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$
- e) $\mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \sin(t) - 3\cos(t) \\ -4\cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$
- f) None of the above.

Question 12

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Find the Wronskian of the following vector functions:

$$\mathbf{u}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 2t - 3 \\ -t \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -t + 3 \\ 2t \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $-5t^2 - 3t$
- b) $-4t^2 - t$
- c) $3t^2 - 3t$
- d) $4t^2$
- e) $-3t^2 + 4t$
- f) None of the above.

Question 13

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Find the Wronskian of the following vector functions:

$$\mathbf{v}_1(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{4t} \\ -2e^{4t} \\ 3e^{4t} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v}_2(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-3t} \\ -4e^{-3t} \\ 7e^{-3t} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v}_3(t) = \begin{bmatrix} te^{4t} \\ e^{4t} - 2te^{4t} \\ 3e^{4t} + 3te^{4t} \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $-10e^{8t}$
- b) $-10e^{5t}$
- c) $9e^t$
- d) $10e^{5t} + e^t$
- e) $-10e^t$
- f) None of the above.

Question 14

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Determine whether or not the vector functions are linearly dependent.

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3t - 2 \\ -t \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 6t - 4 \\ -2t \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Linearly independent.
- b) Linearly dependent.
- c) Cannot be determined.

Question 15

Your answer is **CORRECT**.

Determine whether or not the vector functions are linearly dependent.

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -\cos(t) \\ 3\sin(t) \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -\sin(t) \\ 3\cos(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Linearly dependent.

- b) Linearly independent.
- c) Cannot be determined.

Question 16

Your answer is **CORRECT**.

Determine whether or not the vector functions are linearly dependent.

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3-t \\ t \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} t \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{w} = \begin{bmatrix} -4+t \\ t+4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Linearly dependent.
- b) Linearly independent.
- c) Cannot be determined.

Question 17

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Determine whether or not the vector functions are linearly dependent.

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cos(t) \\ 2 \sin(t) \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cos(t) \\ 0 \\ 2 \sin(t) \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{w} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \cos(t) \\ 2 \sin(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Linearly independent.
- b) Linearly dependent.
- c) Cannot be determined.

Question 18

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Given the linear differential system $\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}$ with

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 3 \\ 16 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine if \mathbf{u} , \mathbf{v} form a fundamental solution set. If so, give the general solution to the system.

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -e^{-8t} \\ 2e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{-8t} \\ -4e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix}$$

a) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = C_1 \begin{bmatrix} -e^{-8t} \\ 2e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix} + C_2 \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{-8t} \\ -4e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix}$

b) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -e^{-8t} \\ 2e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{-8t} \\ -4e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix}$

c) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = C_1 \begin{bmatrix} e^{-8t} \\ -2e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix} + C_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{-8t} \\ 4e^{-8t} \end{bmatrix}$

d) *Not a fundamental solution set.*

e) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = C \begin{bmatrix} e^t \\ e^t \end{bmatrix} + C \begin{bmatrix} e^{-\frac{3}{16}t} \\ -e^{-\frac{3}{16}t} \end{bmatrix}$

f) None of the above.

Question 19

Your answer is **INCORRECT**.

Let X be the matrix function

$$X(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2t) & \sin(2t) \\ \sin(2t) & -\cos(2t) \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine if X is a fundamental matrix for system $\mathbf{x}' = A\mathbf{x}$ with

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If so, find the solution of the system that satisfies

$$\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

a) *Not a fundamental solution set.*

b) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = -3 \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2t) \\ \sin(2t) \end{bmatrix} - 5 \begin{bmatrix} \sin(2t) \\ -\cos(2t) \end{bmatrix}$

- c) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2t) \\ \sin(2t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \sin(2t) \\ -\cos(2t) \end{bmatrix}$
- d) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = -5 \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2t) \\ \sin(2t) \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} \sin(2t) \\ -\cos(2t) \end{bmatrix}$
- e) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = -3 \begin{bmatrix} \cos(2t) \\ \sin(2t) \end{bmatrix} + 5 \begin{bmatrix} \sin(2t) \\ -\cos(2t) \end{bmatrix}$
- f) None of the above.

Question 20

Your answer is **CORRECT**.

Let X be the matrix function

$$X(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5te^{-t} & e^{-t} \\ 1 & e^{-t} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine if X is a fundamental matrix for system $\mathbf{x}' = A\mathbf{x}$ with

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If so, find the solution of the system that satisfies

$$\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 5 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = -4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 9 \begin{bmatrix} 5te^{-t} \\ e^{-t} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 4 \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- b) $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = -4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 9 \begin{bmatrix} 5te^{-t} \\ e^{-t} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 4 \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- c) *Not a fundamental solution set.*

d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = -4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 5 \begin{bmatrix} 5te^{-t} \\ e^{-t} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 4 \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = -4 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5te^{-t} \\ e^{-t} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 4 \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

f) None of the above.